

## Monthly Brazilian ethanol imports (thousand liters)

*In current harvest season, updated values until 12/2020*

| Month        | 2017/2018        | 2018/2019        | 2019/2020        | 2020/2021      |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Apr          | 110,533          | 387,437          | 227,811          | 142,547        |
| May          | 244,819          | 102,128          | 180,187          | 42,401         |
| Jun          | 196,973          | 68,059           | 84,906           | 27,000         |
| Jul          | 72,900           | 140,882          | 94,843           | 20,284         |
| Aug          | 133,613          | 47,070           | 83,223           | 13,649         |
| Sep          | 108,457          | 5,695            | 65,240           | 10,421         |
| Oct          | 90,011           | 47,175           | 82,454           | 19,311         |
| Nov          | 49,648           | 137,689          | 47,367           | 26,623         |
| Dec          | 83,572           | 172,361          | 182,583          | 94,682         |
| Jan          | 162,464          | 153,719          | 177,720          |                |
| Feb          | 161,145          | 131,005          | 148,533          |                |
| Mar          | 321,706          | 110,346          | 272,797          |                |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>1,735,841</b> | <b>1,503,566</b> | <b>1,647,665</b> | <b>396,918</b> |

## Top 5-ranked source countries for Brazilian ethanol imports in 2020/2021 harvest season (thousand liters)

| Ranking | Country       | Import volume  |
|---------|---------------|----------------|
| 1       | UNITED STATES | 289,447        |
| 2       | PARAGUAY      | 107,104        |
| 3       | CANADA        | 135            |
| 4       | ARGENTINA     | 98             |
| 5       | GERMANY       | 88             |
| 6       | OTHERS        | 45             |
|         | <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>396,918</b> |

## Monthly Brazilian ethanol imports (US\$)

*In current harvest season, updated values until 12/2020*

| Month        | 2017/2018      | 2018/2019      | 2019/2020      | 2020/2021      |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Apr          | 55,095         | 165,482        | 92,669         | 59,311         |
| May          | 123,317        | 43,153         | 74,276         | 16,561         |
| Jun          | 98,732         | 28,734         | 34,478         | 8,189          |
| Jul          | 35,430         | 58,744         | 40,134         | 8,762          |
| Aug          | 64,274         | 19,913         | 36,977         | 6,353          |
| Sep          | 52,677         | 2,464          | 29,165         | 3,800          |
| Oct          | 43,207         | 18,150         | 36,149         | 7,238          |
| Nov          | 22,806         | 55,410         | 20,223         | 10,703         |
| Dec          | 37,983         | 72,646         | 77,820         | 39,774         |
| Jan          | 73,106         | 65,611         | 77,736         |                |
| Feb          | 70,287         | 50,821         | 62,577         |                |
| Mar          | 135,191        | 44,100         | 115,246        |                |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>812,106</b> | <b>625,228</b> | <b>697,451</b> | <b>160,691</b> |

Source: prepared by UNICA with data from Secretariat of Foreign Trade (SECEX).

Notes:

1. Unloading place for ethanol imports is the specific location - port, highway, airport or other – where the product was landed. It is also the first documented departure of a specific shipment;
2. Data compilation involving ethanol imports by the South-Central and North-Northeastern regions of Brazil has been prepared considering specific states within those regions where the imported ethanol was received;
3. South-Central region includes the states of São Paulo, Rio de Janeiro, Paraná, Rio Grande do Sul, Santa Catarina, Goiás, Mato Grosso, Mato Grosso do Sul, Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo. North-Northeast region includes the following states: Acre, Alagoas, Amazonas, Bahia, Ceará, Maranhão, Pará, Paraíba, Pernambuco, Piauí, Rio Grande do Norte, Roraima, Sergipe and Tocantins;
4. Statistics appearing on the SECEX database as "undeclared zone", "national product", "undeclared" or "re-export" were added to the class Others, due the impossibility of identifying the state of origin of the product;
5. Import volume, expressed in cubic meters (m<sup>3</sup>), is calculated by dividing the net weight of the imported ethanol (expressed in kilograms and published by Secex), by the ethanol average density of 0.8 g/cm<sup>3</sup>;
6. Value of imports FOB (Free On Board) expressed in current US dollars;
7. The harvest year extends from April to March.

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